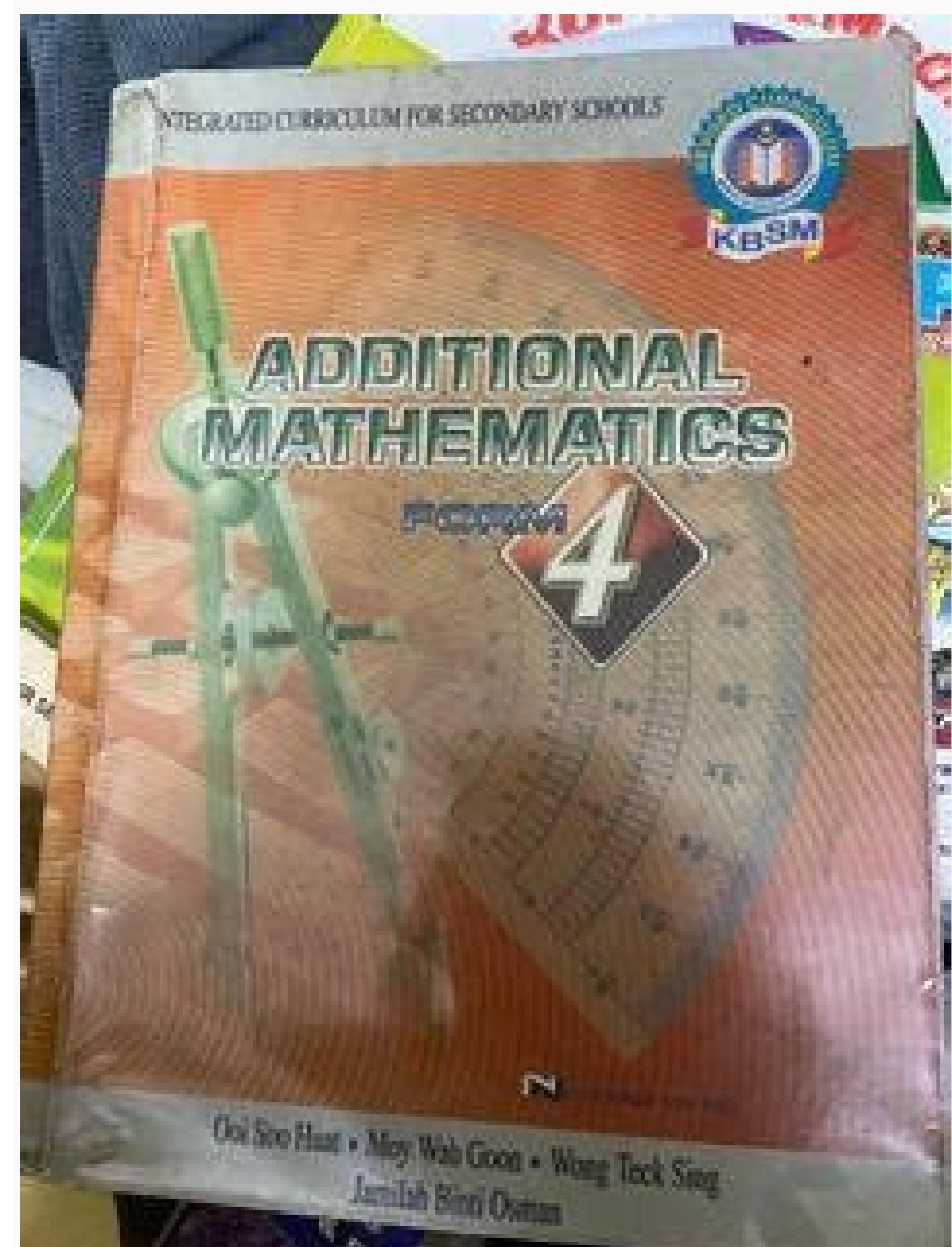
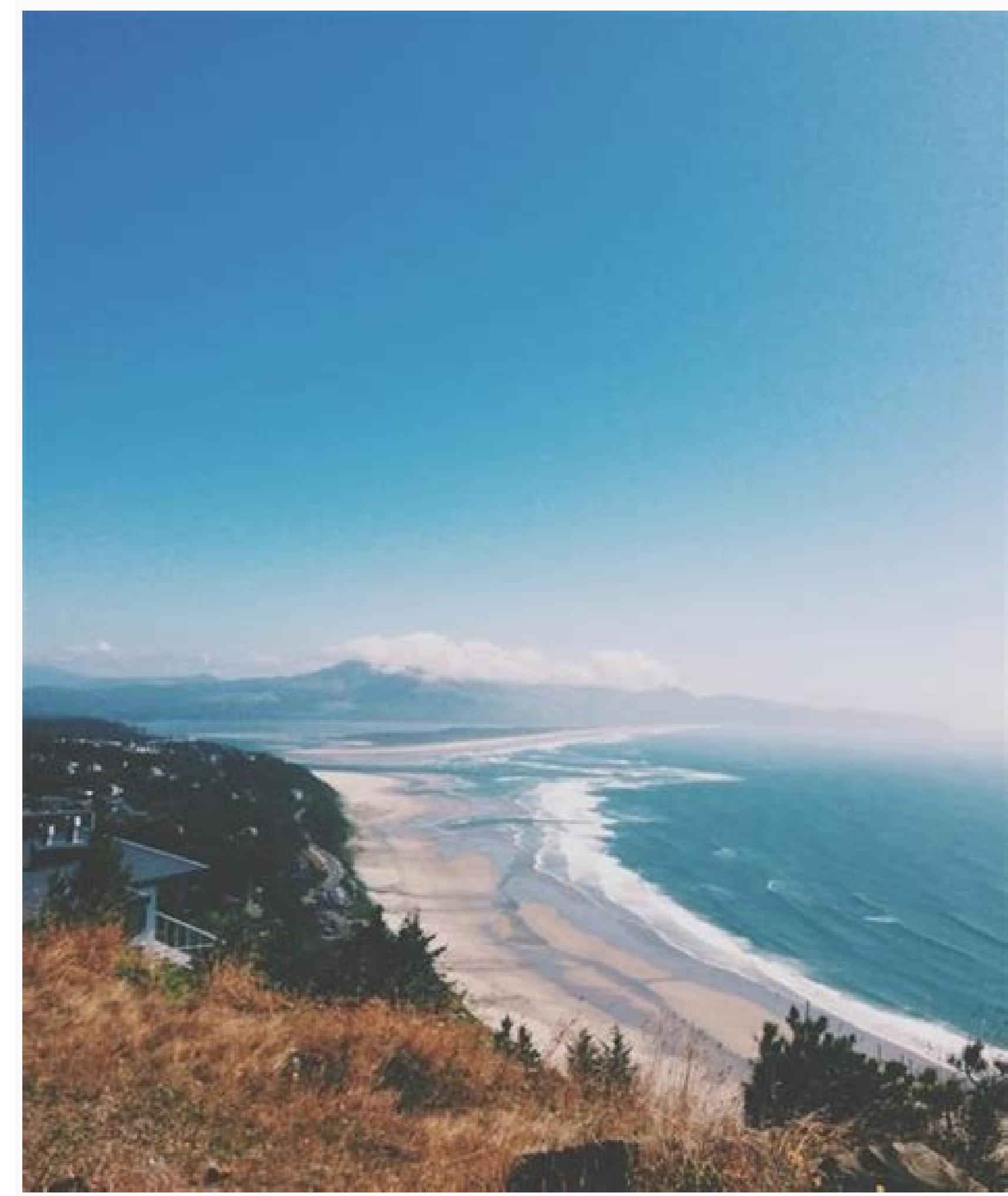


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Overview of the course

- Population → sample
- 1. Exploring data
- 2. Modelling data
- 3. Sampling data
- 4. Decision with data

Module 1 - Exploring Data

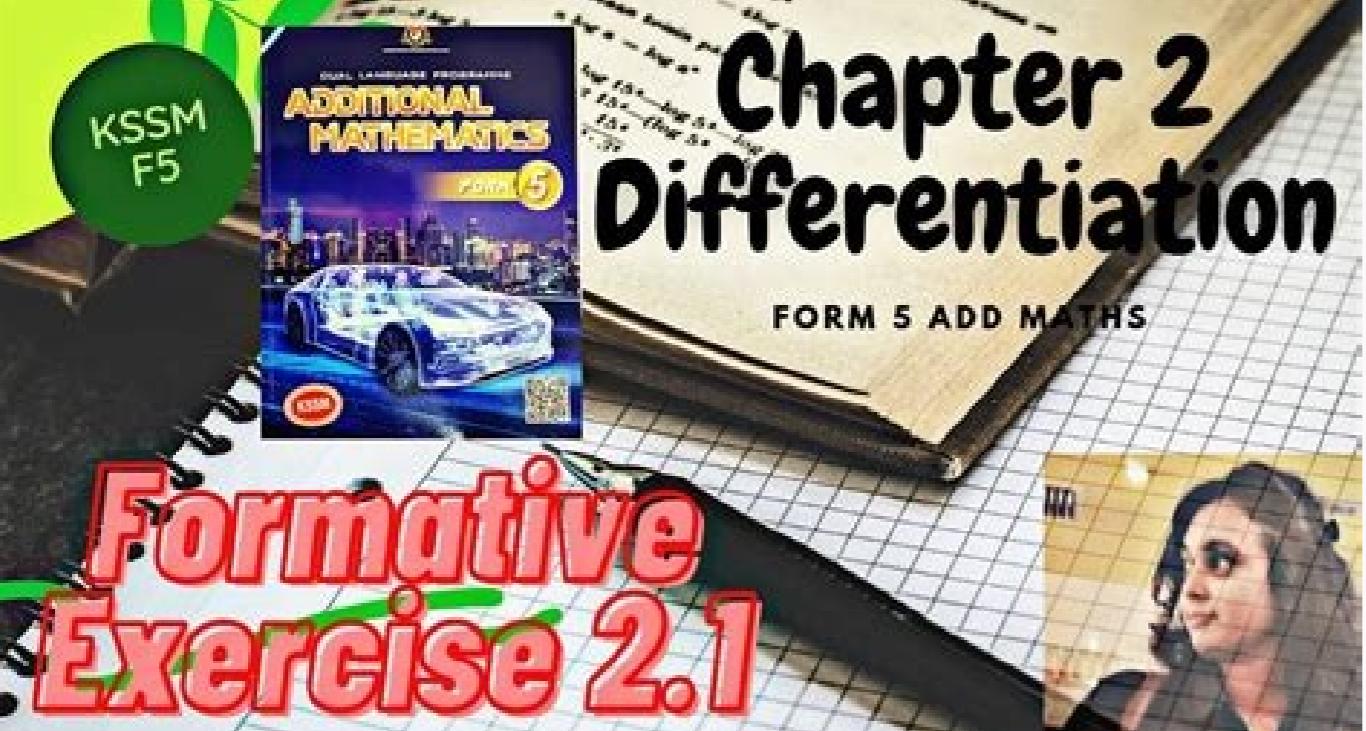
- Design of Experiments - where did the data come from and can we make reliable conclusions?
- Data and graphical summaries - what type of data do we have and how can we visualise it?
- Numerical summaries - what are the main features of the data?

1. Controlled experiments

Data story	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Does an anti-acne drug cause depression? • Roaccutane - a drug prescribed for acne • There is no evidence that Roaccutane is linked to suicide but it was warned and cautioned for acne. • Effecting 1 in 1000 people - "some people have thoughts about hurting themselves or ending their own lives (suicidal thoughts), have tried to end their lives (attempted suicide)." - this is in the patient leaflet • Roche: "A retrospective study in 2020 didn't establish a link between isotretinoin and observed increased risk of suicide" and "Additionally, the MHRA concluded in 2014, that whilst a causal link cannot be ruled out, it was not possible to identify a clear increase in the risk of psychiatric disorders" • Effects on sex lives - e.g. erectile dysfunction • 60 serious incidents, 25 suicides, and overall 31 deaths (Channel 4, 2019) 		
Domain knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Domain knowledge is background context information that helps you to understand the data • Research and read about it - research papers and reports, textbook, reliable online websites • Compare • Raise questions • Statistics 		
Types of data	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Problematic</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A personal testimony or observation can only suggest a more generalised finding • The sources behind media article are often poorly cited </td></tr> </table>	Problematic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A personal testimony or observation can only suggest a more generalised finding • The sources behind media article are often poorly cited
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